株式会社帝国データバンク

〒107-8680 東京都港区南青山2-5-20 Tel 03 (5775) 3000 (大代)



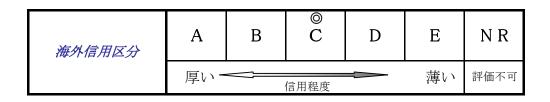
海外企業信用調查報告書

ご依頼の海外企業信用調査報告書ができあがりましたのでご査収ください。

ハンガリーサンプルレポート

Sample

調査先商号



- ※「海外信用区分」は、各国の調査機関が採用している調査対象企業の信用状態に関する固有の評価について、 各調査機関と協議のうえ、弊社独自の基準により5段階のTDB信用程度に推計した参考情報です。基礎となる 企業情報はあくまで各調査機関の調査結果であり、弊社における検証作業を経たものではありません。 与信判断の際には、各種情報と照らし合わせ、総合的に判断していただきますようお願いいたします。
- ※「海外信用区分」は、異なる国の企業間の単純な比較に用いることを想定したものではありません。
- ※ 詳しくはこちらをご参照ください。 http://www.tdb.co.jp/contact/faq15.html#Q9

TDB報告書取扱い規定

海外企業信用調査報告書(以下、海外報告書)の取扱いについては、当取扱規定の内容を承認・遵守のうえ、ご利用いただきますようお願い申し上げます。なお、海外報告書内に記載されている取扱に関する規定と当取扱規定の内容が抵触する場合には、当取扱規定の内容が優先するものとします。

- 1. 海外報告書は、貴社の内部資料としてのみご利用いただき、外部への資料持出しその他の手段により、海外報告書の内容を第三者に漏らすことは禁止します。(訴訟、調停、仲裁、その他司法手続き等の資料として用いることも同様です。)
- 2. 理由の如何にかかわらず、海外報告書の複製、転載、貸与、その他これと同様の行為は一切禁止します。
- 3. 海外報告書は、弊社が選択した各国の調査機関が、自ら定めた仕様に従って調査を実施、報告したものです。したがって海外報告書の見解は、当該調査機関のもので、弊社の見解ではありません。また内容の正確性・完全性・または特定の目的についての適合性を保証するものではありませんので、海外報告書の記事内容および海外報告書の使用により発生した損害についても弊社は責任を負いません。
- 4. 貴社が海外報告書を第三者に開示したことにより、弊社に何らかの紛議が生じ、弊社が損害を被った場合、または貴社と第三者との間で紛議が生じた場合、貴社は自己の費用負担と責任においてかかる損害を賠償し、または紛議を解決するものとします。
- 5. 海外報告書の入手元が弊社および当該調査機関であることを、貴社は第三者に開示しないものとします。

Supplied on	XX JUNE 20 XX
Client Reference	xxxxxxxxx
Graydon Order Number	XXXXXXXXX

Identification Details

XXXXXXXXXXXX.

Principal Address: XXXXXX XX XXXX XXXXXXXX XXX

Hungary

Telephone: +XX-XX-XXXXXX Fax: +XX-XX-XXXXXX

Email: xxxxxx.xxxxxx@xxxx.com

Web: www.xxxxx.com

Former company names

XXXXXXXXXX, valid since XX.XX.19XX valid until XX.XX.19XX

XX.XX.19XX valid until XX.XX.20XX

Former company addresses

XXXX XXXX

XX.XX.19XX-XX.XX.20XX

Hungary

ICON number: XXXXXX

National ID: XXXXX

International VAT number: HUXXXXXX

VAT number: XXXXXX-X-XX

Status: Registration status: XX.XX.19XX - Registered company

Activity status: XX.XX.19XX - Active company

Credit Recommendati	ions
Graydon Credit Rating	4
Graydon Risk	Moderate Risk
Maximum Credit Guide	2,500,000 Eur

Where no financial information is available credit assessments are arrived at after taking into consideration the reputation, morality and payment & legal history, among other factors.

Rating Explanation

The rating system ranges from 1, indicating a high risk to 5, the lowest risk. A rating of 8 indicates an unclassified risk (risk unknown), used on brand new companies as an example. A rating of 9 is used for companies, which are either in Receivership, Liquidation, and Dissolution or have ceased trading for some other reason.

Official Com	npany Details
Established:	XX.XX.19XX
Registration:	No. XXXX XX.XX.19XX Szombathely, Hungary
Registration status:	XX.XX.19XX - Registered company
Legal Form:	XX.XX.19XX Limited Liability Company

History	
N/a	

Share Capital Structure

Capital: EUR 9.933.027,00 since 31.03.2011

Changed from: HUF 2.640.000.000,00 since 05.03.2004

HUF 3.000.000,00 since 06.06.2000 HUF 1.000.000,00 since 14.04.1994

Partners / Shareholders:

Full NameFunctionAddressShare equity capitalXXXXXXXXXX AGPartner
since XX.XX.19XX100,00%

XXXXXXXXX AG

(European Unique Identifier : DEDXXXXX.HRBXXXXX)

DE XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX Str. XXX e.

Registration number in case of foreign company organization: HRBXXXXX

Directors / Principals

Management:	Full Name	Function	Address			
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	Managing director (signature right)	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX			
	Comment: XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	Joint signature				
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	Managing director (signature right)	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX			
	Comment: XXXXXXXXXXXX/Joint signature					
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	Managing director (signature right)	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX			
	Comment: XXXXXXXXXXXX/Joint signature					
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	Auditor	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX			
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	Auditor	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX			

Public Record Information

Payment Practices: According to our experiences payments are made regularly.

Debt Collection: There is no record of any debt collection action against this company exceeding a

single case volume of EUR 500.

Debt to state cases are always shown (Unknown debt amount).

Operations Details

Related Auditor

Companies: XXXXXXXXXXXXX

Registration: No. XXXXXXX, XX.XX.19XX, Budapest, Hungary

XXXX Budapest, Váci út XX XX.XX.20XX - since

KEY DATA ON OPERATIONS

Activity status: XX.XX.19XX - Active company

Activities: NACE

3210 Manufacture of electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components

The NACE codes given here are from revision 1.1

Key Data:

Amounts shown in Euro (EUR)

	01.04.2017 31.03.2018	01.04.2016 31.03.2017	01.04.2015 31.03.2016	01.04.2014 31.03.2015
Revenue/Sales	253.595.948	230.732.568	222.611.464	218.444.260
Non-current assets	108.512.846	97.917.167	87.818.118	79.713.190
Equity	52.831.771	51.860.383	46.099.560	59.022.609
Liabilities	141.663.929	130.389.280	120.095.141	98.201.302
Profit after tax	971.388	5.760.822	12.076.952	15.006.162
Net profit for the year	971.388	5.760.822	0	15.006.162

	01.04.2017 31.03.2018	01.04.2016 31.03.2017	01.04.2015 31.03.2016	01.04.2014 31.03.2015
Return on Assets (ROA), %	0,50	3,16	7,27	9,54
Return on Equity (ROE), %	1,84	11,11	26,20	25,42
Increase of turnover, %	9,91	3,65	1,91	3,53
Operating Income (= Operating	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR
Result)	256.524.753,00 2	38.526.640,00	226.400.733,00 2	227.636.502,00
Increase of Operating income %	7,55	5,36	-0,54	6,78
Operating expenses	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR
	254.006.344,00 2	30.385.847,00	213.044.737,00 2	212.114.234,00
Increase of Operating expenses, %	10,25	8,14	0,44	4,06
Personal costs in %	16,60	15,62	13,77	13,39

Return on Assets (R	(OA), %	Net result *100 / Total Assets Net result *100 / Total Equity				
Return on Equity (Re	•					
Increase of turnover		**	r/previous year)-1)*			
Increase of Operating	-	***	r/previous year)-1)*			
Increase of Operating	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	r/previous year)-1)*			
Personal costs in %	Personal costs in %		sts *100 / Operating	expenses		
Workforce:		05.04.2019	01.04.2017 31.03.2018	2016	01.05.2016 31.03.2017	
	Total workforce	2.446	2.153	1.930	2.247	
Exports:	2018	2017	2016	2015		
	Brazil: EUR	Brazil: EUR	China, Hong	Austria: EU	ID	
	194.306 31.03.2018	373.785 31.03.2017	Kong: EUR 19.785.117 31.03.2016	4.116.925 31.03.2015		
	China, Hong	Switzerland: EUR	Austria: EUR	China: EUI	₹	
	Kong: EUR	319.791	167.381.331	17.643.668	3	
	32.186.857 31.03.2018	31.03.2017	31.03.2016	31.03.2015	5	
	European Union:	China, Hong	Switzerland: EUR	Germany:	FLID	
	EUR 174.394.242		45.546	159.684.14		
	31.03.2018	23.168.768 31.03.2017	31.03.2016	31.03.2015	5	
	United States of	European Union:	Singapore: EUR	Singapore:	EUR	
	America: EUR 20.908.350 31.03.2018	EUR 165.163.944 31.03.2017	9.054.518 31.03.2016	9.471.912 31.03.2015	5	
	Singapore: EUR	Japan: EUR 7.326	United States of	United Sta	tes of	
	9.731.190 31.03.2018	31.03.2017	America: EUR 16.467.528 31.03.2016	America: E 14.367.621 31.03.2015	UR	
		United States of				
		America: EUR 18.816.587 31.03.2017				
		Singapore: EUR				
		9.885.755 31.03.2017				
Branches and other addresses:	Branch production: XXXXXXXXXXXXXX Hungary					
	Branch production: XXXXXXXXXXXXX Hungary Branch:					
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX					

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Financials:

	cial figures are convi ial reporting format b	erted from the original pased on IFRS.	financial reporting fo	rmat and presented	I in a standardised
Amoi (EUR	unts shown in Euro	01.04.2017 31.03.2018	01.04.2016 31.03.2017	01.04.2015 31.03.2016	01.04.2014 31.03.2015
	BALANCE SH	EET			
	ASSETS				
A.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS	108.512.846,00 +10,82%	97.917.167,00 +11,50%	87.818.118,00 +10,17%	79.713.190,00
l.	Intangible assets	756.400,00 +147,80%	305.251,00 +31,06%	232.901,00 -17,96%	283.898,00
1.	Software licenses, industrial property rights and similar rights	756.400,00 +147,80%	305.251,00 +31,06%	232.901,00 -17,96%	283.898,00
II.	Property, plant and equipment	107.756.446,00 +10,39%	97.611.916,00 +11,45%	87.585.217,00 +10,27%	79.429.292,00
1.	Land and buildings, including buildings on land owned by third parties	35.274.851,00 +1,87%	34.628.396,00 +1,46%	34.128.594,00 +45,88%	23.395.289,00
2.	Machinery,tools, equipment and transportation means	38.519.219,00 +9,14%	35.293.217,00 +38,56%	25.470.763,00 +7,23%	23.752.417,00
3.	Furniture and fixtures	13.738.657,00 +10,70%	12.410.995,00 +23,03%	10.088.117,00 +24,58%	8.097.540,00
4.	Prepayments and assets under construction	20.223.719,00 +32,36%	15.279.308,00 -14,63%	17.897.743,00 -25,99%	24.184.046,00
III.	Financial assets	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
B.	CURRENT ASSETS	85.982.854,00 +1,96%	84.332.496,00 +7,60%	78.376.583,00 +1,12%	77.510.721,00
I.	Inventories	36.407.172,00 +4,35%	34.889.619,00 +9,15%	31.963.737,00 +5,40%	30.327.152,00
1.	Raw materials and supplies	24.018.860,00 +3,38%	23.234.441,00 +2,12%	22.752.318,00 +8,09%	21.049.416,00
2.	Work in process	4.941.814,00	4.858.732,00 +54,46%	3.145.586,00 -0,81%	3.171.174,00
3.	Finished goods	7.423.757,00 +9,40%	6.786.176,00 +11,95%	6.061.621,00 -0,62%	6.099.596,00
4.	Prepayments for inventories	22.741,00 +121,43%	10.270,00 +143,83%	4.212,00 -39,53%	6.966,00
II.	Receivables, prepaid expenses and deferred charges	49.094.647,00 +2,37%	47.957.078,00 +4,24%	46.005.363,00 -1,33%	46.625.938,00

1.	Trade accounts receivable	163.408,00 -82,04%	909.956,00 -64,15%	2.537.999,00 -53,83%	5.497.312,00
2.	Receivables from related parties	45.917.402,00 +4,25%	44.046.518,00 +10,74%	39.774.408,00 +4,76%	37.966.573,00
3.	Deferred charges and accrued income	469.097,00 +20,83%	388.228,00 -21,56%	494.916,00 -4,22%	516.723,00
4.	Other items/items without detailed specification	2.544.740,00 -2,59%	2.612.376,00 -18,31%	3.198.040,00 +20,89%	2.645.330,00
III.	Securities and other short term assets	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
IV.	Cash in hand and at bank	481.035,00 -67,62%	1.485.799,00 +264,63%	407.483,00 -26,93%	557.631,00
1.	Cash in hand	11.616,00 +16,61%	9.961,00 -31,45%	14.530,00 - 7,48 %	15.704,00
2.	Cash in bank	469.419,00 -68,19%	1.475.838,00 +275,58%	392.953,00 -27,49%	541.927,00
	TOTAL ASSETS	194.495.700,00 +6,72%	182.249.663,00 +9,66%	166.194.701,00 +5,71%	157.223.911,00
	EQUITY AND LIA	ABILITIES			
A.	EQUITY	52.831.771,00 +1,87%	51.860.383,00 +12,50%	46.099.560,00 -21,90%	59.022.609,00
I.	Subscribed capital	9.933.027,00	9.933.027,00	9.933.027,00	9.933.027,00
1.	Nominal Capital	9.933.027,00	9.933.027,00	9.933.027,00	9.933.027,00
2.	unpaid	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
II.	Capital reserves	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
III.	Revaluation reserves	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
IV.	Other reserves	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
V.	Retained earnings	42.898.744,00 +2,32%	41.927.356,00 +15,93%	36.166.533,00 -26,33%	49.089.582,00
1.	Loss/profit carried forward	41.927.356,00 +15,93%	36.166.534,00 +0,00%	36.166.533,00 +6,11%	34.083.420,00
2.	Net result of the year	971.388,00 -83,14%	5.760.822,00	0,00	15.006.162,00
VI.	Other items/items without detailed specification	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
B.	LIABILITIES	141.663.929,00 +8,65%	130.389.280,00 +8,57%	120.095.141,00 +22,29%	98.201.302,00
I.	Non current liabilities	30.000.000,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
1.	Payables to related parties	30.000.000,00			
II.	Current liabilities	111.663.929,00 -14,36%	130.389.280,00 +8,57%	120.095.141,00 +22,29%	98.201.302,00
1.	Bank overdraft and loans - due within one year	94.539,00 -58,45%		227.522,00	
2.	Trade payables	9.818.252,00 +0,60%	9. 759.692,00 +21,32%	8.044.341,00 -5,80%	8.539.351,00
		87.071.634,00	106.676.847,00	97.070.060,00	71.608.517,00

4.	Other liabilities	2.794.268,00 +14,18%	2.447.220,00 +28,90%	1.898.604,00 -10,71%	2.126.275,00
5.	Short term Provisions	4.151.954,00 - 7,76%	4.501.064,00 -17,10%	5.429.288,00 -15,64%	6.435.814,00
6.	Accrued expenses and deferred income	7.733.282,00 +10,41%	7.004.457,00 -5,67%	7.425.326,00 -21,77%	9.491.345,00
	TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	194.495.700,00 +6,72%	182.249.663,00 +9,66%	166.194.701,00 +5,71%	157.223.911,00
	PROFIT AND L	OSS			
l.	Revenue/Sales	253.595.948,00 +9,91%	230.732.568,00 +3,65%	222.611.464,00 +1,91%	218.444.260,00
II.	Other operating income	2.591.340,00 -53,88%	5.618.517,00 +50,51%	3.733.086,00 -58,46%	8.985.710,00
III.	Changes in inventories of finished goods and work in progress	482.487,00 -77,97%	2.190.571,00	-27.696,00 -115,00%	184.615,00
IV.	Own work capitalized	-145.022,00 -865,78%	-15.016,00 -117,90%	83.879,00 +282,71%	21.917,00
V.	Operating Revenue	256.524.753,00 +7,55%	238.526.640,00 +5,36%	226.400.733,00 -0,54%	227.636.502,00
VI.	Raw materials and consumables used	197.413.006,00 +9,68%	179.992.755,00 +5,99%	169.828.303,00 +3,10%	164.719.783,00
1.	Raw materials	125.233.617,00 +10,70%	113.130.274,00 +6,80%	105.928.655,00 +4,39%	101.471.116,00
2.	Consumables	1.036.588,00 +24,34%	833.651,00 -27,25%	1.145.837,00 -85,17%	7.725.382,00
3.	Services	71.142.801,00 +7,75%	66.028.830,00 +5,22%	62.753.811,00 +13,02%	55.523.285,00
VII.	Staff costs	42.176.770,00 +17,21%	35.984.385,00 +22,68%	29.332.118,00	28.406.602,00
1.	Wages and salaries	30.914.915,00 +19,60%	25.849.472,00 +24,74%	20.723.293,00 +5,10%	19.717.439,00
2.	Social security charges	6.978.096,00 +0,26%	6.960.090,00 +16,37%	5.980.8 77,00 +6,07%	5.638.589,00
3.	Other items/items without detailed specification	4.283.759,00 +34,93%	3.174.823,00 +20,81%	2.627.948,00 -13,85%	3.050.574,00
VIII.	Depreciation and amortisation expense	9. 715.342,00 +11,69%	8.698.456,00 +9,35%	7.954.964,00 +2,67%	7.748.194,00
IX.	Other operating expenses	4.701.226,00 -17,67%	5.710.251,00 -3,70%	5.929.352,00 -47,25%	11.239.655,00
Χ.	Operating Expenses	254.006.344,00 +10,25%	230.385.847,00 +8,14%	213.044.737,00 +0,44%	212.114.234,00
XI.	Profit from operations	2.180.944,00 -63,44%	5.965.238,00 -55,15%	13.299.813,00 -13,16%	15.315.736,00
XII.	Finance costs	3.889.938,00 +28,05%	3.037.709,00 -28,81%	4.266.896,00 +7,04%	3.986.362,00
1.	Interest and similar expenses	803.365,00 +26,93%	632.919,00	1.147.836,00	1.028.595,00

2.	Other items/items without detailed specification (costs)	3.086.573,00 +28,35%	2.404.790,00 -22,90%	3.119.060,00 +5,45%	2.957.767,00
XIII.	Finance income	2.684.112,00 -5,21%	2.831.781,00 +1,35%	2.794.115,00 -20,48%	3.513.832,00
1.	Interest and similar income	295,00			
2.	Other items/items without detailed specification (income)	2.683.817,00 -5,23%	2.831.781,00 +1,35%	2.794.115,00 -20,48%	3.513.832,00
XIV.	Financial Result	-1.205.826,00 -485,56%	-205.928,00 +86,02%	-1.472.781,00 -211,68%	-472.530,00
XV.	Profit from ordinary activities	975.118,00 -83,07%	5.759.310,00 -51,30%	11.827.032,00 -20,32%	14.843.206,00
XVI.	Extraordinary income			349.167,00 -1,36%	353.999,00
XVII.	Extraordinary result			349.167,00 -1,36%	353.999,00
XVIII.	Profit before tax	975.118,00 -83,07%	5.759.310,00 -52,70%	12.176.199,00 -19,88%	15.197.205,00
XIX.	Income tax expense	3.730,00	-1.512,00 -101,52%	99.247,00 -48,05%	191.043,00
XX.	Profit after tax	971.388,00 -83,14%	5.760.822,00 -52,30%	12.076.952,00 -19,52%	15.006.162,00
XXI.	Net profit for the year	971.388,00 -83,14%	5.760.822,00	0,00	15.006.162,00

The financial figures in the current credit report are presented in a standardised financial report format based on IFRS. This report format was designed with local certified public accountants to better serve information purposes and to make a direct comparison across countries easier. Because of this, the financial figures given in the report do not necessarily reflect the original financial reporting layout or reporting currency, which also implies that the figures in the standardised financial report format do not necessarily always add up.

Approximate 201 Exchange Rates: 201

2018: 321,51 HUF = 1 EUR 2017: 310,14 HUF = 1 EUR 2016: 311,02 HUF = 1 EUR 2015: 313,12 HUF = 1 EUR 2014: 314,89 HUF = 1 EUR 2013: 296,91 HUF = 1 EUR 2012: 291,29 HUF = 1 EUR 2018: 280,94 HUF = 1 USD 2017: 258,82 HUF = 1 USD 2016: 293,69 HUF = 1 USD 2015: 286,63 HUF = 1 USD 2014: 259,13 HUF = 1 USD 2013: 215,67 HUF = 1 USD 2012: 220,93 HUF = 1 USD

Financial data source:

31.03.2018: Financials obtained from an official source 31.03.2017: Financials obtained from an official source 31.03.2016: Financials obtained from an official source 31.03.2015: Financials obtained from an official source

Return on Equity (ROE), %

Bankers:	: XXXXXXXXXX - Account no. XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX						
XXXXXXXXXXX - Account no. XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX							
	XXXXXXXXXXX - Account no. XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX						
	XXXXXXXXXXX - Account no. XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX						
Ratios:							
			01.04.2016 31.03.2017				
LIQUIDITY							
Current Ratio		0,77	0,65	0,65	0,79		
Quick Ratio		0,44	0,38	0,39	0,48		
Leverage		0,57	0	0	0		
Debt Ratio (%)		0,73	0,72	0,72	0,62		
ACTIVITY							
Sales to Total A	ssets	1,30	1,27	1,34	1,39		
Collection Perio	od (in days)	0,23	1,42	4,10	9,06		
Inventory rotation	on (in days)	51,68	54,44	51,69	49,98		
PROFITABILITY	•						
Return on Sales		0,38	2,50	5,43	6,87		
Return on Asset		0,50	3,16	7,27	9,54		
Return on Equit		1,84	11,11	26,20	25,42		
·		,-	,	-, -	-,		
Balance sheet s	summary (in%)						
Fixed assets		55,79	53,73	52,84	50,70		
S.T. assets		44,21	46,27	47,16	49,30		
Total assets		100	100	100	100		
Equity		27,16	28,46	27,74	37,54		
L.T.Liabilities S.T.Liabilities		15,42	71.54	72,26	62.46		
Total liabilities		57,41 100	71,54 100	100	62,46 100		
				. 3 0	. 3 6		
Current Ratio		Current assets / Cu	ırrent liabilitie	S			
Quick Ratio	tio (Current assets-Inventory) / Current liabilities						
Leverage	everage Long Term Liabilities / Total Equity						
Debt Ratio (%)		Total Liabilities / To		00			
Sales to Total As		Sales / Total assets					
Collection Period	• •	Accounts Receivab		es			
Inventory rotation		(Inventory / COGS) * 365					
Return on Sales (Net result *100 / Sales					
Return on Assets	s (ROA), %	Net result *100 / Total Assets					

Net result *100 / Total Equity

Contact With Company:

The management confirmed the data written in the report.

Additional information:

*** End of Report ***

Credit Ratings - International

Following are the main criteria taken into consideration when assessing the creditworthiness of a company:

1	Legal form
2	Age of the Company
3	Number of employees
4	Availability of accounts / financial strength of the company (Net Worth plus Working Capital)
5	The Working Capital
6	Productivity (turnover/employee)
7	Number of Branches
8	Number of Subsidiaries / Associated Companies
9	Shareholders Structure
10	Structure of Shareholders Funds
11	Payment Manner of the Company
12	Payment Manner of the Company's customers
13	Registered defaults (subpoenas, debts towards the Inland Revenue and/or Social Security)
14	Debt collections
15	Performance of the sector
16	Personal impressions of the company's management and
	the manner in which business has been conducted so far
	(are or have members of the management been involved
	in other companies that went bankrupt?)

Priority/Importance:

17

The company's financial situation
The company's payment manner
The company structure
The situation of the sector as a whole
Personal impressions

International Solvency Ratings:

The international solvency rating ranges from 1 to 5.

Press releases (where available)

1 is the worst rating

5 is the best rating

There are also ratings of 8 and 9.

8 is a neutral rating and is given to new companies or the information available is insufficient or data source do not agree and fall outside the normal range.

9 means the company has ceased trading, is in liquidation or the presence of other negative indicators.

No Rating means that the local investigator is unable to allocate a determinate rating to the company. See fuller explantion of the individual ratings below.

The wording on the online database reports may be slightly different from that in freshly investigated (offline) reports.

Ratings	Description in Offline Reports	Description in Database (Online) Reports	Comments:
1	High Risk	High Risk	credit dealings are not advised
2	Medium/High Risk		A credit limit may be given, but normally Graydon advises exporters to seek secured terms
3	Medium Risk	Normal Risk	Suitable for credit dealings
4	Moderate Risk	Low/Normal Risk	Credit dealings are recommended
5	Low Risk	Low Risk	Good for credit dealings

International Solvency Ratings Explanation:

5 Low Risk

Depending on the company's size, support from a strong parent, financial performance and other supporting evidence a company may be assessed as being suitable for any credit.

4 Moderate or Low/Normal Risk

The company should be regarded as suitable for open credit. Guidance should be taken from the recommendation in the report.

3 Medium or Normal Risk

The company represents an average risk for open credit dealings.

2 Medium High or Above Normal Risk

A rating of 2 is given if payments need to be monitored and the working capital is very low or negative.

The company may still be suitable for credit dealings at present, but may become a higher than average risk if the current negative trend persists. Exporters may be advised to seek secured terms.

1 High Risk

A rating of 1 is given if a company is technically insolvent, ie, negative shareholders funds, or heavily in the red or has been served with a court order or subpoena or has defaulted on its obligations to the Social Security or Inland Revenue.

8 Unclassified Risk

Normally, an 8 unclassified is given to companies that are either in their infancy or where too little information is available (either from official and semi-official sources and where an interview could not be conducted).

8 unclassified applies also to companies that could not be traced in the country of enquiry, or to offshore companies.

However, 8 unclassified may also be given where the different sources from which a rating would normally be derived do not agree. For example, the company may be good to average payers but there may already be some trend visible that points towards financial stress, eg, the sector as a whole not doing well even though the subject company may not yet be affected or the company is located in a geographical area where an increasing number of companies are failing.

- 9 A rating of 9 is given if the company is:
 - in liquidation
 - * bankruptcy proceedings are under way
 - * ceased trading / is dormant
 - * has debt collections or court judgments against its name or against one or more of its directors/principals
 - * any other negative factors. Guidance should be taken from information in the report. In light of above, no credit limit is given.
 - * A rating of 9 may appear also if the address of enquiry is that of a branch which is no longer active or whose operational status could not be ascertained. In such cases, the credit limit recommended refers to the headoffice.

No Rating The company is either brand new or no experience of the company's performance, payments and otherwise. The further development of the company or business remains to be seen.